

# **ISTRAŽIVAČKI DANI VISOKE POLICIJSKE ŠKOLE U ZAGREBU**

RAZUMIJEVANJE NOVIH SIGURNOSNIH IZAZOVA

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UNDERSTANDING NEW SECURITY CHALLENGES

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## UVODNA RIJEČ UREDNIKA

Ovaj Zbornik sadrži radove iz programa sedmih po redu *Istraživačkih dana Visoke policijske škole u Zagrebu: "Razumijevanje novih sigurnosnih izazova"* održanih 2020. godine.

Ovogodišnja konferencija posvećena je sigurnosnim izazovima koji su prisutni na globalnoj razini. Cilj je međunarodne znanstveno-stručne konferencije okupiti stručnjake različitih interdisciplinarnih područja koji se bave pojedinim aspektima sigurnosti kako bi se razmijenila mišljenja, zauzela određena stajališta i u konačnici dobili odgovori na pitanja kako sada, ali i u budućnosti, odgovoriti na nove sigurnosne izazove.

U sklopu konferencije svečano će se obilježiti i 50 godina Visoke policijske škole u Zagrebu. Naime, u akademskoj godini 1970./71. tadašnja Viša škola za unutrašnje poslove započela je s radom odnosno izvođenjem nastave.

Tijekom pola stoljeća, Visoka policijska škola u Zagrebu razvila se u jedinstveno visoko učilište koje jedino u Hrvatskoj izvodi preddiplomske i diplomske studijske programe za potrebe Ministarstva unutarnjih poslova, ali velikim dijelom i za druge dionike sustava sigurnosti u Republici Hrvatskoj.

Visoko obrazovanje policijskih službenika vrlo je aktualna tema širom svijeta, pa je prvi dio konferencije Okrugli stol posvećen aktualnom trenutku i perspektivama studijskih programa za potrebe policije u europskom prostoru visokog obrazovanja, ali i u globalnom svjetskom kontekstu. Polazi se od činjenice da je područje policijskog djelovanja vrlo dinamično, te da su reforme policijskih organizacija i modela rada policije posljednjih desetljeća diljem svijeta dovele do velikih pomaka u znanju koje imamo o policiji. Tome su ogroman doprinos dala istraživanja različitih oblika organiziranja i postupanja policije i njihove učinkovitosti, policijske kulture, uloge policije u društvu, te policijskog integriteta i legitimiteta. No spomenute reforme s navedenim pozitivnim pomacima, dovele su i do otvaranja novih pitanja i novih problemskih područja u teorijskom sagledavanju i istraživanju policije, ali i u praktičnom radu policije. Upravo zato se u modernim demokratskim državama reforme policije sagledavaju i razmatraju kao živi i kontinuirani procesi te se unaprijed prihvaća činjenica da će svako unaprjeđenje dovesti i do određenih neželjenih pojava jer će se otvoriti nova pitanja i stvoriti novi zahtjevi za daljnjim promjenama policije. To ujedno stavlja i posebne zahtjeve na sustav znanosti i visokog obrazovanja za potrebe policije.

Visoka policijska škola u Zagrebu odgovara na te zahtjeve kontinuiranim ažuriranjem postojećih i razvijanjem novih studijskih programa, što ne bi bilo moguće bez kontinuiteta u znanstvenim istraživanjima i stalnom širenju intersektorske i međunarodne suradnje, čega je dio i ova Konferencija.

Sukladno s fokusom ovogodišnjih Istraživačkih dana Visoke policijske škole u Zagrebu, a to je razumijevanje novih sigurnosnih izazova, autori iz cijeloga svijeta pozvani su prezentirati rezultate svojih istraživanja i iskustva iz prakse, vezana uz sljedeća aktualna znanstveno-istraživačka i stručna tematska područja:

- Reforme u policiji utemeljene na znanstvenim istraživanjima
- Razvoj i unaprjeđenje policijskog obrazovanja
- Komparativne i interdisciplinarne perspektive znanstvenih istraživanja u području sigurnosti
- Pametni gradovi: praktična iskustva i znanstvena istraživanja
- Novi trendovi u prevenciji kriminala
- Nova dostignuća u kriminalistici
- Primjena novih tehnologija u kriminalističkim istraživanjima
- Nove metode u otkrivanju i dokazivanju kaznenih djela
- Nove sigurnosne pojave i trendovi
- Baze podataka – koristi i/ili zlouporabe
- Virtualna sigurnost / nesigurnost
- Istraživanja radikalizacije i terorizma
- Migranti kao žrtve i/ili počinitelji devijantnih ponašanja
- Policija i zaštita ranjivih društvenih skupina
- Različiti oblici, pristupi i trendovi međunarodne policijske suradnje
- Izazovi i perspektive međusektorske suradnje
- Reorganizacija i razvoj sustava Civilne zaštite primjereni trendovima sigurnosnih rizika
- Zaštita kritične infrastrukture i novi sigurnosni izazovi.

Očigledno atraktivnom pozivu odazvao se niz autora iz više zemalja čiji su radovi razvrstani u sljedećih šest tematskih sekcija:

1. Razvoj i unaprjeđenje policijskog obrazovanja i važnost komparativnih i interdisciplinarnih perspektiva znanstvenih istraživanja u području sigurnosti;
2. Nova dostignuća, nove tehnologije i nove metode u kriminalističkom istraživanju;
3. Istraživanja radikalizacije, terorizma i drugih velikih sigurnosnih prijetnji;
4. Migranti kao žrtve i/ili počinitelji devijantnih ponašanja / policija i zaštita ranjivih društvenih skupina;
5. Izazovi i perspektive međusektorske suradnje u području sigurnosti;
6. Novi sigurnosni izazovi – pitanja i odgovori.

Nastavno na okrugli stol o visokom obrazovanju za potrebe policije i drugih dionika sustava sigurnosti, u okviru tematske sekcije Razvoj i unaprjeđenje policijskog obrazovanja i važnost komparativnih i interdisciplinarnih perspektiva znanstvenih istraživanja u području sigurnosti, raspravlja se o budućnosti i modernizaciji svih razina policijskog obrazovanja. Pri tome su uzeti u obzir svi ključni aspekti: od modernih tendencija razvoja policijskog obrazovanja u zemljama Europske unije, preko ciljanog pristupa u policijskom obrazovanju o aktualnim rodnim i manjinskim pitanjima, pa do konkretnog primjera interdisciplinarnosti u znanstvenom istraživanju jednog važnog koncepta u području sigurnosti kao što je tajna.

U tematski vrlo bliskoj sekciji pod nazivom Nova dostignuća, nove tehnologije i nove

metode u kriminalističkom istraživanju, elaboriraju se ne samo nova tehnološka dostignuća i mogućnosti njihove primjene u različitim područjima sigurnosti, nego se pozornost usmjerava i na ljudski faktor koji je ključan za primjenu i tradicionalnih i novih metoda policijskog postupanja.

Razumijevanje novih sigurnosnih izazova ne bi bilo moguće bez posebnog fokusa na istraživanju radikalizacije, terorizma i drugih velikih sigurnosnih prijetnji. U tome smislu, autori se u okviru istoimene tematske sekcije bave fenomenologijom i etiologijom, ali i nekim aspektima suzbijanja takvih fenomena. Posebno je važno istaknuti međunarodni komparativni karakter tih istraživanja, kao i fokus na javne politike prevencije spomenutih najozbiljnijih sigurnosnih ugroza u suvremenome svijetu.

Razumijevanje činjenica o migrantima kao žrtvama i počiniteljima devijantnih ponašanja, kao i razumijevanje drugih ranjivih žrtvi kao što su žrtve obiteljskog nasilja – svakako je još jedan imperativ u ukupnom sagledavanju novih sigurnosnih izazova. U okviru sekcije posvećene navedenim temama, autori iznose rezultate svojih istraživanja koji se protežu na čak sedam država jugoistočne Europe.

S obzirom na to da policijski službenici tijekom obavljanja svojega posla često surađuju s drugim organizacijama i institucijama, jedna od sekcija ovogodišnje konferencije bavi se aktualnim izazovima i perspektivama međusektorske suradnje. Sigurnost vezana uz turizam i zaštita okoliša, tipični su primjeri nužnosti takve suradnje.

Ovaj imponantni presjek različitih pristupa i metodologija istraživanja u svrhu razumijevanja suvremenih sigurnosnih izazova, zaključuje se aktualnim pitanjima i mogućim odgovorima vezanima uz zaštitu kritične infrastrukture i hrane, pri čemu se posebno naglašava manipulacija informacijama kao ugroza demokracije.

Zahvaljujemo autorima koji su prezentacijom rezultata svojih istraživanja i praktičnih iskustava dali svoj doprinos realizaciji cilja 7. Istraživačkih dana Visoke policijske škole u Zagrebu, a to je razumijevanje novih sigurnosnih izazova. Zahvaljujemo recenzentima, lektorima te svima koji su omogućili da ta vrijedna saznanja ostanu zapisana i tvore ovaj Zbornik. Posebno zahvaljujemo članicama i članovima Programskog i Organizacijskog odbora 7. Istraživačkih dana Visoke policijske škole u Zagrebu, te studentima Visoke policijske škole, koji su svi nesebično dali dio svojeg vremena, znanja i vještina u organizaciji i realizaciji 7. Istraživačkih dana Visoke policijske škole u Zagrebu. Na kraju, velika zahvala pokrovitelju Ministarstvu unutarnjih poslova čija je svesrdna podrška i odlučna orijentacija prema znanosti i učenju kao temeljima napretka sustava sigurnosti, važna za djelovanje Visoke policijske škole i kontinuitet njezinih istraživačkih dana.

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## WORDS FROM THE EDITORS

The Conference Proceedings include papers from the programme of the 7<sup>th</sup> Zagreb Police College Research Days- *Understanding New Security Challenges*, held on 2020.

The aim of this conference is to address numerous security challenges on a global level and to gather experts from various interdisciplinary fields which cover different aspects of security. The conference will provide the opportunity to discuss security issues, practice-based and scientific experiences, take a stance and eventually find answers to questions on how to deal with security challenges now and in the future.

This event also marks the 50th anniversary of the Police College. The Police College was founded in the academic year 1970/1971 and in its beginnings it offered an associate's degree programme.

During the 50 years of its existence, the Police College in Zagreb has evolved into a unique higher education institution offering Bachelor's and Master's degree programmes for the needs of the Ministry of the Interior and other security stakeholders in the Republic of Croatia.

The higher education of police officers has become a topical issue worldwide; therefore, the first part of the conference was designed as roundtable discussing the current situation and future perspectives of study programmes for the needs of law enforcement in the European Higher Education Area and the global context. The fact is that the range of police tasks and responsibilities is quite dynamic and the reforms of police organisation and operating models, which have occurred at the global scale in the last few decades, led to a significant progress gathering new insight on law enforcement. A great contribution was made by researches that focused on various types of organization models, police procedures and their efficiency, police culture, the role of the police in society and police integrity and legitimacy. And yet, the aforementioned reforms with all their positive developments opened new questions and issues about police and their work from both the theoretical and practical aspect. This is why modern democratic states view police reforms as an ongoing and dynamic process and take into account that every step forward comes with some unwanted side effects, which raise new questions and induce requests for further changes within the police. Consequently, they generate new challenges for the science and higher education system in the field of law enforcement.

The Police College in Zagreb keeps pace with new challenges by continuously revising the existing study programmes and creating new ones. This is only possible by continuous scientific research work and the constant expansion of the intersectoral collaboration as well as the international cooperation, which this conference is a part of.

This year's focus of the Zagreb Police College Research Days is the understanding of new security challenges and therefore, authors from different countries of the world were invited to present findings of their research and share practice-based experiences related to the following contemporary scientific research and professional topics:

- Evidence-based policing and police reforms
- Development and improvement of police education
- Comparative and interdisciplinary perspectives on scientific research in the field of security
- Smart cities: practical experiences and scientific research
- New trends in crime prevention
- New development in criminal investigation
- Application of new technologies in investigating crime
- Modern methods of solving crime
- Current security issues and trends
- Databases – benefit and/or misuse
- Cybersecurity and cyber vulnerability
- Researching radicalization and terrorism
- Migrants as victims and/or perpetrators of deviant behaviour
- Policing in vulnerable populations
- Different approaches and trends in international police cooperation
- Plural policing: challenges and perspectives
- Reorganisation and improvement of civil protection system based on new security challenges
- Critical infrastructure protection and new security challenges.

Authors from different countries accepted our invitation and their papers were presented, according to the respective research fields, in six thematic sessions as follows:

1. Development and improvement of police education and the importance of comparative and interdisciplinary perspectives of scientific research in the field of security
2. Latest advances, new technologies and methods in criminal investigation
3. Research on the process of radicalisation, terrorism and other security threats
4. Migrants as victims or perpetrators of deviant behaviour/ Police and protection of vulnerable social groups
5. Challenges of and perspectives on intersectoral collaboration
6. New security challenges – issues and solutions

One of the important topics discussed, following the roundtable on higher education for law enforcement and other security stakeholders and within the session *Development and improvement of police education and the importance of comparative and interdisciplinary perspectives of scientific research in the field of security*, was the future and modernisation of police education at all levels. All key aspects were taken into consideration: from modern tendencies in the development of police education in EU countries through the targeted approach to police education on gender and minority issues to concrete examples of interdisciplinarity in scientific research of a specific and important concept in the field of security like the concept of the secret.

A thematically close-related session under the title *Latest advances, new technologies and methods in criminal investigation* not only presents new technological advances and possibilities and their implementation in different areas of security, but also draws our attention to the human factor, which is crucial for the implementation of both the traditional and the new methods in police procedures.

It would not be possible to understand and identify new security threats without giving special attention to the research of the process of radicalisation, terrorism and other security threats. The authors within this session focus on the phenomenology and etiology and other aspects of combating such phenomena. It is important to stress the international comparative character of these researches as well as the focus on the public prevention policy related to the most serious security threats of the modern world.

Understanding the issue of migrants as victims / perpetrators of deviant behaviours, as well as understanding other members of vulnerable groups, like victims of domestic violence, is imperative to the overall comprehension of new security challenges. In this session the authors present results of their researches, which encompass seven countries of the Southeast European.

Collaboration and working with different organisations and institutions is a part of police work and one conference session is designed for topics covering contemporary challenges and perspectives of the intersectoral collaboration. Tourism security and environmental protection are typical examples why such collaboration is of the outmost importance.

This impressive overview of different approaches and research methods, which contribute to a better understanding of contemporary security challenges, is rounded off by addressing contemporary issues and possible solutions related to the protection of critical infrastructure and food security with special attention to the issues of information manipulation and threats to democracy.

The objective of the 7<sup>th</sup> Zagreb Police College Research Days was to give better understanding to new security challenges. Hereby we would like to express special gratitude to all authors who greatly contributed to this objective by presenting their researches and sharing practical experiences. We would also like to thank reviewers, language editors and all others who made it possible for these important insights to be put on paper and become part of the Conference Proceedings. Special thanks go to the members of the Programme and Organising Committees of the 7<sup>th</sup> Zagreb Police College Research Days and the students of the Police College, who unselfishly shared their free time, knowledge and skills to support the organisation of the 7<sup>th</sup> Zagreb Police College Research Days. Last but not least, a special gratitude to the Ministry of the Interior for their support. Their efforts and their focus on science and knowledge, as cornerstones of progress in the security system, have proved to be essential for the success of the Police College and the continuous tradition of its research days.

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